

Study Guide – Chapter 16

Multiple Choice

Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- _____ 1. Perhaps the most important border state was
- a. Kentucky.
 - b. Delaware.
 - c. Missouri.
 - d. Maryland.
- _____ 2. In order to rejoin the Union in 1861, 48 counties organized themselves as a separate state called
- a. Washington, D.C.
 - b. West Virginia.
 - c. Virginia.
 - d. North Carolina.
- _____ 3. For the South, the primary aim of the war was to win recognition
- a. for having good soldiers.
 - b. as slaveholders.
 - c. as an independent nation.
 - d. as a wealthy area.
- _____ 4. What was one of the main advantages of the South?
- a. a small population of free men
 - b. the strong support of its white population
 - c. its belief in states' rights
 - d. its industrial base
- _____ 5. Most soldiers, both Confederate and Union, came from
- a. farms.
 - b. the East Coast.
 - c. slums.
 - d. cities.
- _____ 6. The first major battle of the Civil War was at
- a. Shiloh.
 - b. Antietam Creek.
 - c. Bull Run (Manassas).
 - d. Richmond.
- _____ 7. Who was the Union general who captured New Orleans?
- a. Ulysses S. Grant
 - b. David Farragut
 - c. Robert E. Lee
 - d. George B. McClellan
- _____ 8. The victorious Confederate army was only 20 miles from Washington, D.C. after the second battle at
- a. Shiloh.
 - b. Antietam Creek.
 - c. Bull Run (Manassas).
 - d. Richmond.
- _____ 9. The single bloodiest day of the entire Civil War took place at
- a. Shiloh.
 - b. Antietam.
 - c. Bull Run (Manassas).
 - d. Richmond.
- _____ 10. President Abraham Lincoln became disgusted with George B. McClellan's performance and replaced him with
- a. David Farragut.
 - b. Ulysses S. Grant.
 - c. George Meade.
 - d. Ambrose Burnside.
- _____ 11. From the start of the war, the North's main goal was to
- a. preserve the Union.
 - b. make an issue of slavery.
 - c. destroy the South.
 - d. please the abolitionists.
- _____ 12. What law did Abraham Lincoln formally sign on January 1, 1863, which freed enslaved African Americans in the Confederacy?
- a. Antislavery Bill
 - b. Union-Confederate Bill
 - c. Emancipation Proclamation
 - d. Lincoln's Proclamation

- _____ 13. After Lincoln issued the Emancipation Proclamation, which countries decided to withhold recognition of the Confederacy?
- a. Russia and Spain
 - b. Britain and Spain
 - c. France and Spain
 - d. Britain and France
- _____ 14. By the end of the war, African American volunteers made up nearly what percentage of the Union army?
- a. 20 percent
 - b. 10 percent
 - c. 100 percent
 - d. 50 percent
- _____ 15. By becoming Union soldiers, African Americans took an important step toward
- a. losing the war.
 - b. decreasing the military.
 - c. securing civil rights.
 - d. gaining equal pay.
- _____ 16. Which woman fought for the Confederacy at the First Battle of Bull Run?
- a. Rose O'Neal Greenhow
 - b. Loretta Janeta Velázquez
 - c. Belle Boyd
 - d. Harriet Tubman
- _____ 17. Who was the Southerner who established a hospital for soldiers in Richmond, Virginia?
- a. Sally Tompkins
 - b. Robert E. Lee
 - c. William Sheppard
 - d. Clara Barton
- _____ 18. The law that required men between certain ages to serve in the army for three years was the
- a. corpus.
 - b. bounty.
 - c. draft.
 - d. habeas corpus.
- _____ 19. The worst disturbance concerning opposition to draft laws took place in
- a. Washington, D.C.
 - b. Richmond.
 - c. Charleston.
 - d. New York City.
- _____ 20. To raise money for the war, the North printed
- a. greenbacks.
 - b. paper checks.
 - c. handbills.
 - d. promissory notes.
- _____ 21. President Abraham Lincoln's address at what battlefield helped war-weary Americans focus on their shared ideals?
- a. Vicksburg
 - b. Chancellorsville
 - c. Shiloh
 - d. Gettysburg
- _____ 22. A nine-month siege resulted from Ulysses S. Grant's assault on the railroad center of
- a. Petersburg.
 - b. Richmond.
 - c. Vicksburg.
 - d. Shiloh.
- _____ 23. What helped Lincoln win the 1864 election?
- a. Lee's surrender
 - b. winning at Gettysburg
 - c. William T. Sherman's capture of Atlanta
 - d. promotion of Grant
- _____ 24. Sherman's march to Savannah was called
- a. cold war.
 - b. undeclared war.
 - c. total war.
 - d. malicious war.
- _____ 25. General Robert E. Lee surrendered to General Ulysses S. Grant in a small Virginia village called
- a. Richmond.
 - b. Appomattox Court House.
 - c. Vicksburg.
 - d. Gettysburg.

Matching

Match each item with the correct statement below.

- a. offensive
- b. Yankees
- c. Rebels
- d. Richmond, Virginia
- e. blockade Southern ports

- ___ 26. Confederate capital
- ___ 27. Union's first strategy
- ___ 28. to go on the attack
- ___ 29. Confederate soldiers
- ___ 30. Union soldiers

Match each item with the correct statement below.

- a. casualties
- b. "Stonewall" Jackson
- c. Virginia
- d. Seven Days battles
- e. Ulysses S. Grant

- ___ 31. Confederate general
- ___ 32. Merrimack
- ___ 33. people killed or wounded
- ___ 34. Union general at Shiloh
- ___ 35. Peninsula Campaign

Match each item with the correct statement below.

- a. ratify
- b. emancipate
- c. Harriet Tubman
- d. member of 54th Massachusetts
- e. freed enslaved Americans

- ___ 36. to free enslaved peoples
- ___ 37. Thirteenth Amendment
- ___ 38. to approve
- ___ 39. famous Union spy
- ___ 40. Robert Gould Shaw

Match each item with the correct statement below.

- a. Clara Barton
- b. Peace Democrats
- c. Rose O'Neal Greenhow
- d. bounties
- e. inflation

- ___ 41. general increase in prices
- ___ 42. Southern spy
- ___ 43. founded the American Red Cross
- ___ 44. Copperheads
- ___ 45. payments to encourage enlistment

Match each item with the correct statement below.

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| a. Battle of Gettysburg | d. surrender of Vicksburg |
| b. Ulysses S. Grant | e. Ambrose Burnside |
| c. entrenched | |

- ___ 46. Robert E. Lee's opponent at Fredericksburg
- ___ 47. set up in a strong position
- ___ 48. site of Pickett's Charge
- ___ 49. commander of the Union armies
- ___ 50. took place on July 4, 1863