

1100

1200

1300

1400

1500

▲ c. 1100–1526 LATE MEDIEVAL PERIOD

▲ 1206 TURKIC DYNASTIES RULE PARTS OF NORTHERN INDIA

▲ 1408 BABUR, FIRST MUGHAL EMPEROR, BEGINS RULE

1600

1700

1800

1900

2000 CE

▲ c. 1658 UNIFIED MUGHAL EMPIRE IN NORTHERN INDIA

▲ c. 1757 BRITISH SOVEREIGNTY FULLY ESTABLISHED

▲ c. 1949 INDIA BECOMES INDEPENDENT NATION