

600 CE

800 CE

1000 CE

▲ c. 633–61 EARLY CALIPHS ▲ c. 750–1258 ABBASID DYNASTY

▲ c. 661–750 UMAYYAD DYNASTY

▲ c. 756–1031 SPANISH UMAYYAD DYNASTY

▲ c. 909–1171 FATIMID DYNASTY

▲ c. 11th–14th CENTURY SELJUK OF RUM DYNASTY

▲ c. 1037–1194 SELJUK DYNASTY

1200 CE

1400 CE

2000 CE

▲ c. 1232–1492 SPANISH NASRID DYNASTY

▲ c. 1252–1517 EGYPTIAN MAMLUK DYNASTY

▲ c. 1290–1924 OTTOMAN EMPIRE

▲ c. 1370–1507 TURKIC TIMURID DYNASTY